Common Mode Filter with ESD Protection

Functional Description

The EMI4193 is an integrated common mode filter providing both ESD protection and EMI filtering for high speed digital serial interfaces such as HDMI or MIPI D-PHY.

The EMI4193 provides protection for two differential data line pairs in a small RoHS–compliant WDFN16 package.

Features

- Highly Integrated Common Mode Filter (CMF) with ESD Protection provides protection and EMI reduction for systems using High Speed Serial Data Lines with cost and space savings over discrete solutions
- Large Differential Mode Bandwidth with Cutoff Frequency > 2 GHz
- High Common Mode Stop Band Attenuation
- Provides ESD Protection to IEC61000–4–2 Level 4, ±15 kV Contact Discharge
- Low Channel Input Capacitance Provides Superior Impedance Matching Performance
- Low Profile Package with Small Footprint in WDFN16 2 x 4 mm Pb–Free Package
- These Devices are Pb–Free, Halogen Free/BFR Free and are RoHS Compliant

Applications

• MIPI D-PHY (CSI-2, DSI, etc) in Mobile Phones and Digital Still Cameras

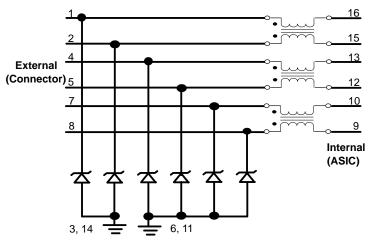


Figure 1. EMI4193 Electrical Schematic



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MARKING DIAGRAM



WDFN16 CASE 511BL

4U = Specific Device Code

M = Date Code

= Pb–Free Package

(*Note: Microdot may be in either location)

PIN CONNECTIONS

ln_1+	1	16	Out_1+
ln_1-	2	15	Out_1-
GND	3	14	GND
ln_2+	4	13	Out_2+
ln_2-	5	12	Out_2-
GND	6	11	GND
ln_3+	7	10	Out_3+
ln_3-	8	9	Out_3-

ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Package	Shipping [†]
EMI4193MTTAG	WDFN16 (Pb-Free)	3000/Tape & Reel

[†]For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

PIN FUNCTION DESCRIPTION

Pin Name	Pin No.	Туре	Description
In_1+	1	I/O	CMF Channel 1+ to Connector (External)
ln_1-	2	I/O	CMF Channel 1– to Connector (External)
Out_1+	16	I/O	CMF Channel 1+ to ASIC (Internal)
Out_1-	15	I/O	CMF Channel 1- to ASIC (Internal)
ln_2+	4	I/O	CMF Channel 2+ to Connector (External)
ln_2-	5	I/O	CMF Channel 2– to Connector (External)
Out_2+	13	I/O	CMF Channel 2+ to ASIC (Internal)
Out_2-	12	I/O	CMF Channel 2- to ASIC (Internal)
In_3+	7	I/O	CMF Channel 3+ to Connector (External)
In_3-	8	I/O	CMF Channel 3– to Connector (External)
Out_3+	10	I/O	CMF Channel 3+ to ASIC (Internal)
Out_3-	9	I/O	CMF Channel 3- to ASIC (Internal)
GND	3, 14	GND	Ground
GND	6, 11	GND	Ground

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS ($T_A = 25$ °C unless otherwise noted)

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Operating Temperature Range	T _{OP}	-40 to +85	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T _{STG}	-65 to +150	°C
ESD Discharge IEC61000-4-2 Contact Discharge	V _{PP}	±15	kV
Maximum Lead Temperature for Soldering Purposes (1/8" from Case for 10 seconds)	T _L	260	°C
DC Current per Line	I _{LINE}	100	mA

Stresses exceeding Maximum Ratings may damage the device. Maximum Ratings are stress ratings only. Functional operation above the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses above the Recommended Operating Conditions may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T_A = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
I _{LEAK}	Channel Leakage Current	$T_A = 25^{\circ}C, V_{IN} = 5 \text{ V}, GND = 0 \text{ V}$			1.0	μΑ
V_{F}	Channel Negative Voltage	T _A = 25°C, I _F = 10 mA	0.1		1.5	V
C _{IN}	Channel Input Capacitance to Ground (Pins 1,2,4,5,7,8 to Pins 3,6,11,14)	$T_A = 25$ °C, At 1 MHz, GND = 0 V, $V_{IN} = 1.65$ V		0.8	1.3	pF
R _{CH}	Channel Resistance (Pins 1–16, 2–15, 4–13, 5–12, 7–10 & 8–9)			3.5	5.0	Ω
f _{3dB}	Differential Mode Cut-off Frequency	50 Ω Source and Load Termination	4.0			GHz
Fatten	Common Mode Stop Band Attenuation	@ 900 MHz		16		dB
Z _C	Common Mode Impedance	@ 100 MHz		32		Ω
V _{ESD}	In-system ESD Withstand Voltage a) Contact discharge per IEC 61000–4–2 standard, Level 4 (External Pins) b) Contact discharge per IEC 61000–4–2 standard, Level 1 (Internal Pins)	(Notes 1 and 2)	±15 ±2			kV
V _{CL}	TLP Clamping Voltage (See Figure 9)	Forward I_{PP} = 8 A Forward I_{PP} = 16 A Forward I_{PP} = -8 A Forward I_{PP} = -16 A		12 18 –6 –12		V V V
R _{DYN}	Dynamic Resistance Positive Transients Negative Transients	$T_A = 25^{\circ}C$, $I_{PP} = 1$ A, $t_P = 8/20$ μs Any I/O pin to Ground; Notes 1 and 3		1.36 0.6		
V_{RWM}	Reverse Working Voltage	(Note 3)			5.0	V
V_{BR}	Breakdown Voltage	I _T = 1 mA; (Note 4)	5.6		9.0	V

Standard IEC61000–4–2 with C_{Discharge} = 150 pF, R_{Discharge} = 330, GND grounded.
 These measurements performed with no external capacitor.
 TVS devices are normally selected according to the working peak reverse voltage (V_{RWM}), which should be equal to or greater than the DC or continuous peak operating voltage level.
 V_{BR} is measured at pulse test current I_T.

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

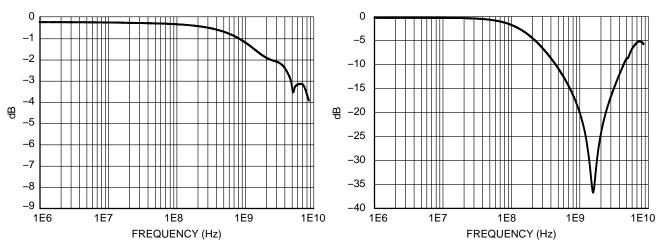


Figure 2. Differential Mode Attenuation vs. Frequency

Figure 3. Common Mode Attenuation vs. Frequency

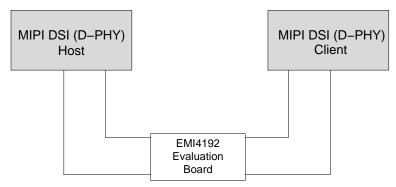


Figure 4. MIPI D-PHY LP Mode Test Setup



Figure 5. EMI4193 MIPI D-PHY LP Mode Measured Results

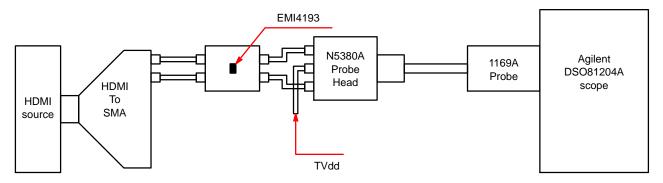


Figure 6. EMI4193 Eye Diagram Test Setup

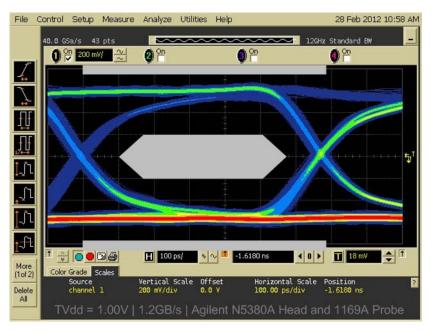


Figure 7. EMI4193 Measured Eye Diagram

Transmission Line Pulse (TLP) Measurements

Transmission Line Pulse (TLP) provides current versus voltage (I–V) curves in which each data point is obtained from a 100 ns long rectangular pulse from a charged transmission line. A simplified schematic of a typical TLP system is shown in Figure 8. TLP I–V curves of ESD protection devices accurately demonstrate the product's ESD capability because the 10 s of amps current levels and under 100 ns time scale match those of an ESD event. This is illustrated in Figure 9 where an 8 kV IEC61000–4–2 current waveform is compared with TLP current pulses at 8 and 16 A. A TLP curve shows the voltage at which the device turns on as well as how well the device clamps voltage over a range of current levels. Typical TLP I–V curves for the EMI4193 are shown in Figure 10.

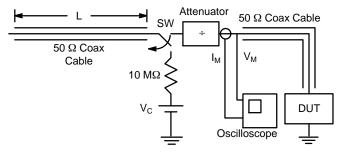


Figure 8. Simplified Schematic of a Typical TLP System

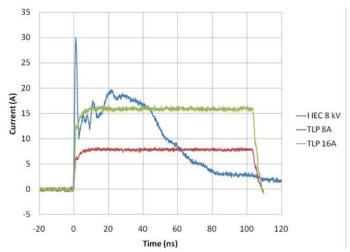
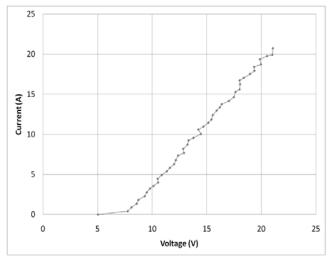


Figure 9. Comparison Between 8 kV IEC61000-4-2 and 8 A and 16 A TLP Waveforms



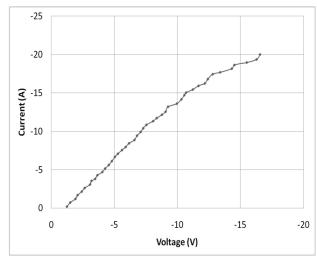


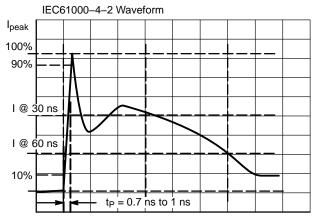
Figure 10. Positive and Negative TLP Waveforms

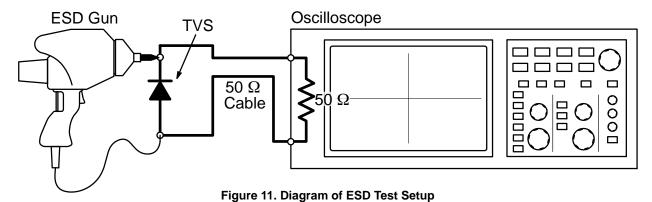
ESD Voltage Clamping

For sensitive circuit elements it is important to limit the voltage that an IC will be exposed to during an ESD event to as low a voltage as possible. The ESD clamping voltage is the voltage drop across the ESD protection diode during an ESD event per the IEC61000–4–2 waveform. Since the IEC61000–4–2 was written as a pass/fail spec for larger systems such as cell phones or laptop computers it is not clearly defined in the spec how to specify a clamping voltage at the device level. ON Semiconductor has developed a way to examine the entire voltage waveform across the ESD protection diode over the time domain of an ESD pulse in the form of an oscilloscope screenshot, which can be found on the datasheets for all ESD protection diodes. For more information on how ON Semiconductor creates these screenshots and how to interpret them please refer to On Semiconductor Application Notes AND8307/D and AND8308/D.

IEC61000-4-2 Spec.

Level	Test Volt- age (kV)	First Peak Current (A)	Current at 30 ns (A)	Current at 60 ns (A)
1	2	7.5	4	2
2	4	15	8	4
3	6	22.5	12	6
4	8	30	16	8





100 PEAK VALUE $I_{RSM} \mathbin{@} 8~\mu s$ 90 % OF PEAK PULSE CURRENT PULSE WIDTH (tp) IS DEFINED 80 AS THAT POINT WHERE THE 70 PEAK CURRENT DECAY = 8 µs 60 HALF VALUE I_{RSM}/2 @ 20 μs 50 40 30 20 10 0 20 0 80 t, TIME (µs)

Figure 12. 8 x 20 µs Pulse Waveform

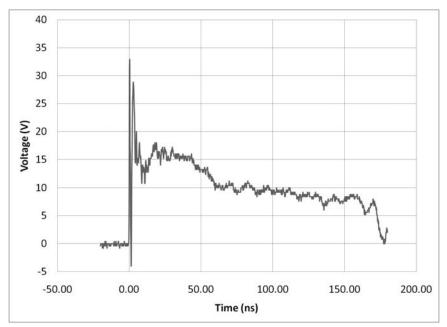


Figure 13. ESD Clamping Voltage +8 kV per IEC6100-4-2 (external to internal pin)

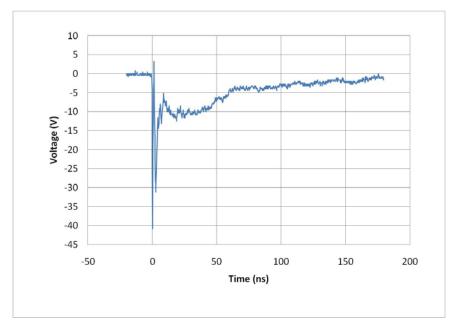
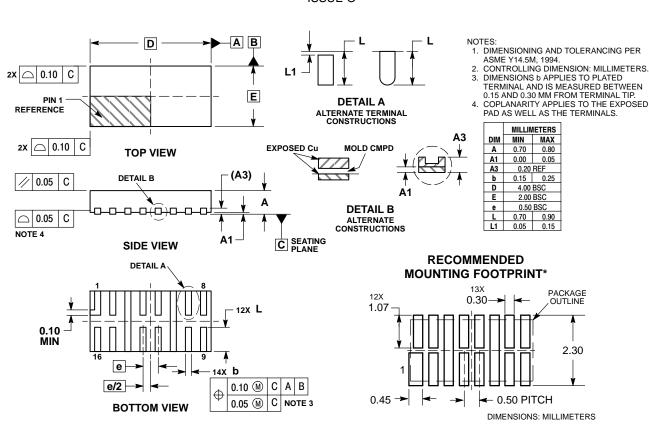


Figure 14. ESD Clamping Voltage -8 kV per IEC6100-4-2 (external to internal pin)

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

WDFN16 4x2, 0.5P CASE 511BL ISSUE O



^{*}For additional information on our Pb–Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

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